

TNX NG3K, ARRL, OPDX, DXNL, ICPO Bulletin, RSGB IOTA & Six Italia

RED = Important operation GREEN = Details not yet fixed
ON NOW OR WITHIN NEXT WEEK -- IN ARIA ORA O ENTRO UNA SETTIMANA

During the august holiday period the DX Italia News will be sent aug. 7 and aug. 21. Will be sent again weekly from friday aug.. 28

PFX	COUNTRY	DATE	INFO	QSL Info
8Q7	Maldives	Now - Aug 29	8Q7DX by IK2CLB holiday style	н.С.
9A	Croatia	Jul 23 - Sep 1	S53V is on holiday as 9A8CV from EU-136	н.С.
9M2	Malaysia	Aug 22 – Aug 23	9M2GET will be /p from AS-073	H.C. dir
C5	Gambia	Aug 15 - Sep 1	ON7WP as C5WP	H.C. dir
CN	Morocco	Now - Sep end	Special event ARRAM sing the call 5E2E	EB7DX
E5	S.Cook	Now - September	OK1DWC is on in a relaxed beautiful enviroment	H.C. OQRS
EI	Ireland	Aug 22 – Aug 27	EJ7NET expeditions to EU-121	

Αl	ig 21, 201	5	NBK. 039		
HC8	Galapagos	Aug 3 - Aug 24	LU9EFO will be /HC8	F4BHW dir LU9EFO bur	
HC8	Galapagos	Now - Sep 30	G80FQ will sign /HC8 from SA-004	H.C. dir	
нн	Haiti	Aug 15 - Aug 22	KD8CAO will be on /HH8 operating mainly on satellites	H.C. & LoTW	
JA	Japan	Aug 22 - Aug 23	JA4GXS willo be /4 from AS-117	H.C. dir & bur	
KH0	Mariana	Aug 19 - Aug 25	JI3KDH will be /KH0	LoTW	
кн6	Hawaii	Jul 28 - Jul 31	WH6EEY will be on from OC-019 Maui county	H.C. dir & LoTW	
ОНО	Aland	Now - Sep 6	DL3SEM is on /OH0	H.C. bur	
РЈ2	Curacao	Aug 24 - Aug 31	AI5P will be /PJ2	н.С.	
РЈ4	Bonaire	Aug 16 - Aug 24	AI5P will be /PJ4	н.С.	
PYOF	F. de Noronha	Aug 26 - Aug 31	PP1CC will sign /PY0F	OQRS LOTW	
RI1	F.Josef Land	Aug 2015 July 2016	UA4RX will stay one year in FJL and will sign RI1FJ	UA2FM dir only	
S7	Seychelles	Aug 9 – Aug 23	IZ2DPX will be on	IK2DUW	
SV5	Dodecanese	Aug 12 - Sep 29	DL1ZB will be on	H.C. dir &bur LoTW	
TF	Iceland	Aug 31 - Sep 7	K2HVN will be on /TF	H.C. dir & bur	
TK	Corsica	Aug 24 - Auf 29	IZ1FRM will be /TK	IW!RLS	
V6	Micronesia	Aug 26 - Sep 3	W7GJ will be active signing V6M on 50.190	Dir only	
VE	Canada	Aug 2015	VYOBRR will try to be active from NA-156, NA-007, NA-196, NA-174, NA-130. Details will follow		
VE	Canada	Aug 30 - Sep 7	VE4GIL will be on from NA-006 /VY0	H.C: dir	
VK	Australia	Jun 1 - Aug 25	VK4AAC will be /5 from OC-139	H.C. dir & bur	
YB	Indonesia	August	YB4IR will be /p from OC-262	OQRS	
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

TOP 10 DX NEXT DAYS

PFX	21/8	22/8	23/8	24/8	25/8	26/8	27/8	28/8	29/8	30/8
C5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
E5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
HC8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PJ2				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PJ4	X	X	X	X						
PY0F						X	X	X	X	X
S7	X	X	X							
V6						X	X	X	X	X
OC139	X	X	X	X	X					

FUTURE OPERATIONS --- OPERAZIONI FUTURE

PFX	COUNTRY	DATE	INFO	QSL Info
3B9	Rodriguez	Nov 28 - Nov 29	3B9HA by G0CKV	LoTW
3C	Equatorial Guinea	Oct 10 - Oct 22 Nov 12 - Nov 23	LA7GIA will sign probably 3C7GIA from AF-010	
3D2	Fiji	Sep 23 - Sep 28	JA1NLX will be on as 3D2YA from OC-156	OQRS dir
3W	Vietnam	Oct 30 - Nov 10	3W3MD will be an expedition by the Mediterraneo DX Club	IK2VUC dir, bur & LoTW
3X	Guinea	Feb 2016	3XY1T expedition will take place from AF-051	
3Y	Bouvet	Dec 17 - Jan 10 2016	3Y0F will be the call of the expedition managed by UN7PCZ	

P	NBR. UD			
5Н	Tanzania	Sept 2015	NK80 will be signing probably 5H3CP	EA7FTR LoTW
5н	Tanzania	Sep 13 - Oct 18	IK2GZU will be again working in 5H and will be on when free as 5H3MB	H.C. dir bur LoTW
9M2	W.Malaysia	Oct 24 - Oct 25	9M2M team wil be in the contest from AS-058	H.C. dir
A 3	Tonga	Jan 15 - Feb 15	KCOW will be on low bands for Europe	H.C. dir
C5	Gambia	Oct 20 - Oct 27	F5RAV will be on as C5LT also in the contest as C5C	Dir only to H.C.
CN	Morocco	Oct 15 - Oct 26	OK1RI, OM6NM, OK1FFU, OK1DO, EA9LZ and W7EJ will be in the contest signing CN2R Will sign /CN out of the contest	W7EJ H.C.
СО	Cuba	Oct 21 - Oct 28	Big W team will be on as T42US	LoTW
CY9	St. Paul	Jul 5 - Jul 13	CY9C group will be on all bands and modes	WA4DAN OQRS
D4	Cape Verde	Oct 7 - Oct 14	8 operators from EA & CX will be active as D4D	EB7DX
D6	Comoros	Sep 14 - Sep 23	D67A will be operated by LA7GIA	H.C. DIR ONLY
E4	Palestine	Mar 1 - Mar 31	Multinational group will be on signing E44Y	EB7DX dir OQRS
E5	S Cook	Sep 27 - Oct 29	KZ1W will operate as E51KMW	_
E5	S Cook	Oct 19 - Nov 1	SP5EAQ will be active on HF signing E51EAQ	SP7DQR bur LoTW
E5	N Cook	Dec 3 - Dec 10	JA1XGI will sign E51XGI	H.C.
E5	N Cook	-	N7QT & N7BX will operate as E51MQT	bur &LoTW
E5	N Cook	Jan 12 - Jan 21	JA3ARJ, JA3AVO, JA3IVU, JA3UJR, JF3HPN, JH3LSS and JH3PBL will operate. Calls as follows: E51J, E51AVO via JA3AVO. E51ARJ via JA3ARJ. E51IVU via JA3IVU. E51UJR via JA3UJR. E51SSS via JF3HPN. E51LSS via JH3LSS. E51PBL via JH3PBL.	
E6	Niue	Sep 15 - Sep 29	7 G operators will be on as E6GG	G3TXF
FJ	S.Barthelem y	Oct 20 - Oct 27	G4XUM, M5RIC, GM4AFF, N0VD will be on /FJ. T04K during the contest	H.C G3NKC

A	ug 21, 201	5	NBK. 039		
FM	Martinique	Nov 10 - Dec 8	DL7VOG will operate both as /FM and as /FM		
FO	F.Polynesia	Sep 3 - Sep 10	IW3HVB will be on as TX7EME	Dir ONLY	
FO	F.Polynesia	Sep 5 - Oct 10	DF1YP will sign /FO from OC-046	H.C. bur	
FR/J	Juan de Nova	March 2016	F Operation will take place		
FS	St.Martin	Oct 24 - Oct 25	TO1E multi operator will be in the contest. K9NU, W9ILY, VE2BWL and K9EL will ALSO operate /FS	TO1E TBA Other via H.C.	
FT5X	Kerguelen	Nov / Dec	An expedition is planned for the last part of the year		
GJ	Jersey	Sep 11 - Sep 14	DL2JRM will sign /MJ	H.C. dir & bur	
GJ	Jersey	Sep 26 - Sep 27	MJ5Z will be in the contest. Will sign MJ0CFW before and after	MJ0CFW	
нв0	Liechtenste in	Sep end	DL3TU and DL4AAE will be /HB0	H,C, dir & bur	
HI	Haiti	Oct 25 - Oct 31	YV5IAL will sign /HI7	н.С.	
I	Italy	Oct 1 - Oct 4	IK3JLV & IW3ILP will be /IA5 from Capraia EU-028 Mainly CW		
J6	St. Lucia	Oct 7 - Oct 18	K1ZZI as J6/K1ZZI and WF2S as J6/WF2S	H.C. dir LoTW	
J6	St. Lucia	Nov 7 - Nov 14	AA4OC, KB7NJV, N7QR, N7DWL, WT4BT Will operate /J6 N7BF as J68KF	H.C. & LoTW	
JD	Ogasawara	Sep 4 - Sep 7	JA1NEJ will sign JD1BOH	H.C. dir & bur	
JW	Svaòabard	Sep 16 - Sep 23	JW5E club station will be activated as JW/OX5M	OZOJ & LoTW	
кн5	Palmyra	JAN 2016	Big team will operate several stations signing probably KH5/p		
кн0	Mariana	Sep 30 - Nov 10	DL2AH will be on from OC-086 & OC-012	н.С.	
кн0	Mariana	Oct 24 - Oct 25	JL3RDC will be again on as NH0DX	H.C. dir only	
кн9	Wake	Sep 4 - Sep 19	AG6IP will be there for 2 weeks signing K6W	H.C. dir or LoTW	
KP2	Virgin Islands	Sep 23 - Sep 30	KP2/WE5DX will be in the contest AD50W, N5TIT and KF5MEG outside the contest	H.C dir & bur LoTW	
PJ5	Saba	Nov 23 - Dec 2	OH1VR & OH3JR will be /PJ5	H.C. Dir	
PJ7	S.Maarten	Oct 17 - Oct 31	WA1ZAM will be in the contest	н.с.	
PY	Brazil	Sep 18 - Sep 20	PX8T group will be on from SA-060	PY8WW	

Aug 21, 2015			NBK. 039		
PY	Brazil	Oct 10 - Oct 13	PS1AI will be on from SA-029	H.C dir bur LoTW	
PY0F	F. de NoronhA	Oct 17 - Oct 27	AA4NC will be (PY0F all bands and modes	LoTW	
S7	Seychelles	Oct 3 - Oct 18	Large SP group will be on as S79SP	LoTW and SP6FXY	
S7	Seychelles	Nov 15 - Nov 23	6 operators will be on as S79C from AF-119		
sv	Greece	Sep 3 - Sep 16	DK7TX will be /SV8 from EU-174	н.С.	
Т2	Tuvalu	Sep 24 - Oct 14	LZ1GC and OM5WZwill operate as T2GC	LZ1GC dir bur LoTW	
Т32	E.Kiribati	Oct 27 - Nov 3	KH600, W0ZRJ & N0PJV will be on as T32DX		
Т33	Banaba	Nov 2015	JA1XGI plans to use T30XG, T33X& & T33XG		
Т8	Palau	Sep 12 - Sep 16	JP1RIW will sign T88KH	BM2JCC	
Т8	Palau	Sep 20 - Sep 22	JF2SQB will be on as T88QB	H.C. dir & bur	
Т8	Palau	Oct 30 - Nov 5	JA4BXL as T88ZE, JA4BDY as T88KK, JA4BVU as T88SH, all bands/modes	н.С.	
Т8	Palau	Jan 7 - Jan 14	JA6EGL as T88SM, JA6KYU as T88HS, JA6UBY as T88RR	н.С.	
TA	Turkey	Nov 28 - Nov 29	TCOA group will be in the contest from AS-099	LZ1NK dir	
TX3	Chesterfiel d	Oct 2 - Oct 12	12 operators will be on from OC- 176 signing TX3X	LoTW & QRS	
UA0	A.Russia	Early Sept	RT9K/0 team will be on from AS-203	RX9KM	
UA0	A.Russia	Jan	Russian team will be on from AS-203		
V4	St Kitts	Sep 24 - Oct 24	W6HGF will also be in the WWDX RTTY	н.С.	
V6	Micronesia	Sep 28 - Oct 4	V63WJ will be used by JS3LSQ mainly RTTY	н.С.	
V6	Micronesia	Oct 18 - Nov 10	DL2AH as V63AH	н.С.	
V7	Marshall	Oct 13 - Oct 28	Large german group will be on as V73D		
VK	Australia	Dec 29 - Jan 1	VK2IAY will sign /3 from OC-136	GOUIH dir & bur	
VK0	Heard	Mar 6 - Apr 20	VKOEK will be the call of the expedition by a large group		
VK9C	Cocos Keeling	Sep 19 - Sep 25	JA0JHQ will be on /VK9C	H.C. dir & bur	

	ug 21, 201				
VK9C	Cocos Keeling	Mar 14 - Mar 26	VK9CK will be the call of a LA group	LA60P dir & bur	
VK9L	Lord Howe	Dec 16 - Dec 23	GOUIH will sign VK2IAY/9	H.C. dir /bur	
VK9W	Willis	Nov 14- Nov 23	VK9WA team will be on	OQRS dir & bur	
VP8	South Georgia	Jan - Feb 2016	Large tam will be on as VP8SGI	Club Log	
VP8	South Sandwich	Jan - Feb 2016	Large team will be on VP8STI	Club Log	
W	U.S.A.	Oct 16 - Oct 18	N5M group will be active as N5M from NA-120	AB5EB dir & bur	
XX	Macaus	Oct 16 - Oct 18	SP9FIH & SP2FUD will be on from AS-075		
XV	Vietnam	Sep 24 - Oct 23	VK6LC as XV2VTC & 3W2HCM	VK6LC dir	
xv	Vietnam	Nov 23 - Dec 5	SM6LRR will sign HV2D	LoTW	
YJ	Vanatu	Dec 27 - Jan 13	DL7VOA will sign YJ4AO	н.С.	
Z2	Zimbawe	Sep 18 - Sep 30	OK group will operate all bands and modes as Z21MG	OK6DJ dir bur OQRS	
ZA	Albania	CANCELLED	Italian group will be on as ZAOI from EU-169	IK7JWX/IK 2DUW	
ZD7	S.Helena	Oct 24 - Oct 25	W6NV will be in the contest as ZD7N	H.C. dir	
ZD8	Ascension	Nov 6 - Dec 4	W6NV will be on as ZD8W	H.C. dir	

SPECIAL CALLS AND PREFIXES

PFX	Country	Date	Info	QSL Info
7X	Algeria	Sep 2015	yU0ARU	SM4VPZ
9Ј	Zambis	Sep - Dec 2014	9J2JOCV	JE1EMO
9м	Malaysia	Aug - Oct 2015	9M10CSB	9W2VVH
9м	Malaysia	Sept 2015	9M58 prefix will be used for the Malaysia Indipendence DAY 2015 9M58MA-Perak, West Malaysia	

A	lug 21, 201	.5	NBR. 03	•
			9M58MB - Selangor, West Malaysia 9M58MC - Pahang, West Malaysia 9M58MD - Kelantan, West Malaysia 9M58MJ - Johor, West Malaysia 9M58MK - Kedah, West Malaysia 9M58MM - Melaka, West Malaysia 9M58MN - Negeri Sembilan, West Malaysia 9M58MP - Pulau Pinang (AS-073), West Malaysia 9M58MR - Perlis, West Malaysia 9M58MS - Sabah, East Malaysia 9M58MT - Terengganu, West Malaysia 9M58MY - West Malaysia	
9V	Singapore	All 2015	All 9V stations can use the S61 prefix	
DL	Germany	All 2015 All 2015 All 2015 All 2015	DJ90IARU DA300KA DL50MER DL1965WH	DH2ES Bureau DL1WH
DL	Germany	All 2015 All 2015 All 2015 All 2015	DG150ZRS, DK65DARC DJ90IARU, DL65DARC SQ1200HI DK60ZAB	Bureau Bureau Bureau Bureau
DL	Germany	All 2015 All 2015 All 2015 All 2015	DQ70ELBE DM700LSW DF50USLAR DQ40AIX	DJ9ZZZ Bureau Bureau Bureau
DL	Germany	All 2015 Now All 2015 Now - Oct 31 May 1 - Apr 2016	DA300CFG DM750FOR DL60BUND DC0LGST DM700BURG	Bureau Bureau Bureau DF1XC
DL	Germany	Jun - Mar 31	DR100MF	DJ6ZJ
E5	N.Cook & S.Cook	All 2015	Stations in the two countries con use the E50 prefix	
EI	Ireland	All 2015	EI150ITU EI90IARU	EI6AL EI6AL
F	France	All 2015 AUG Aug 15 - Nov 11 Aug 11 - Aug 29	TM320NE TM10FAJ TM1WPF TM31SNA	F1EOY F5KHP F8BON F4FYU
FR	Reunion	Jun 27 - Dec 26	TO90R	FR4QT
G	England	Aug 23	GB150CM	G4FDI
HA	Hungary	All 2015	HG90IARU	HA5MA

	ug 21, 201	3	NBK. UJ	
		All 2015	HA45KHW	Bur OQRS
HB	Switzerlan d	2015	HB970IARY	НВ9ЈОЕ
HL	Korea	Now - Jul 31 Aug 21 - Aug 23	HL60HQ D73G	HLOHQ 6LONJ
JA	Japan	All 2015 Now - Nov 30	8J1FUYO 8N2IKUJU	Bureau Bureau
JA	Japan	May - Aug 7 May 1 - Sep 30 May 1 - Oct 31 May 1 - Nov 15 May 5 - Nov 8	8N23WSJ 8N13ARDF 8J1TRD 8N3ARDF 8N2AI	JA1YSS Bur Bur Bur Bur
JT	Mongolia	May 1 - Dec 31	JV150ITU	JT1CD dir
LX	Luxembourg	2015	LX60H	Bur
LZ	Bulgaria	2015	LZ429PS (July), LZ250MM (August), LZ129WNLS (September), LZ130SAK (October), LZ259PA (November) and LZ362MT (December	Bureau
OM	Slovak Rep	2015	OM20OTC	
ON	Belgium	Jun 1 - Dec 31	OR90VL	ON5VL
PA	Netherland	All 2015 All 2015 Aug 22 - Aug 23	PA90IARU PI25COM PG64hoop	Bureau PA3CAL PA9F
PY	Brazil	Aug	PW70FEB	PS7AB dir bur LoTW
S 5	Slovenia	Jun 1 - Aug 31	S560T	S57DX
SM	Sweden	Mar 1 - Aug 30 May 1 - Aug 8	SF90IARU SN2015PPJB	SM6JSM SP5POT
SP	Poland	Now - Aug 8 Now - Oct end August	SN2015PPJB HF60KAO HF2015BASI	SP5POT SP9KAO SQ3BKH
UA	Russia	Jun 11 - Sep 16 Aug 25 - Aug 30	UE44Y UE12M	UA3DJ
VU	India	Apr - Dec 2015	AT150ITU	OQRS LoTW
YL	Latvia	Feb - Nov 2015	YL800TM	YL3GBC
YO	Romania	Oct 2014 - Sep 2 Now - Jul 31 Mar - Nov 2015	YO55BU,YP555BU,YQ555BU,YR555BU YP0Y YP10EURAO	YO5EI YO9KYO
YO	Romania	All 2015	YO90IARU, YP90IARU, YQ90IARU,	

			and YR90IARU	
YU	Serbia	All 2015	YT90NS	YU7BPQ
		Mar 1 - Dec 31	All Serbian CW Club can sign YT45 & YU45	
		Apr 1 - Jul 31	YU738SB	YU1KN

Contest, mainly from ARRL Bulletin & WA7BNM

QRP Fox Hunt: 0100Z-0230Z, Aug 21

NCCC RTTY Sprint: 0145Z-0215Z, Aug 21 NCCC Sprint Ladder: 0230Z-0300Z, Aug 21

Hawaii QSO Party: 0400Z, Aug 22 to 0400Z, Aug 24 Ohio QSO Party: 1600Z, Aug 22 to 0400Z, Aug 23

CVA DX Contest, SSB: 2100Z, Aug 22 to 2100Z, Aug 23

E6GG Niue - September 2015 by G3BJ, Don Beattie

All logistics arrangements are now complete for the E6GG operation on Niue from 16th to 29th September. The first team members leave for the South Pacific in late August, and the whole team meets in Auckland two days before the departure for Niue.

All antennas are complete and tested, as are all the stations and computing equipment. The team expects some limited operation from 15th September, with all stations operational on the 16th.

The website is at www.e6gg.com and includes a propagation analysis.

The team will be listening exclusively for Europe during the relatively short European openings on LF, and hopes to work as many European stations as possible on all bands, where Niue is at #61 on the most wanted list. Whilst we are listening for Europe, we ask the rest of the world to stand by, to give Europeans a chance on this very marginal LF path.

The team is taking some 400 kg of equipment by air, including four complete high power stations, and will be using antennas at the water's edge and cliff-top optimised for low angle high gain. They will also use a beverage directed to Europe for LF receiving.

E6GG will always use split frequency operation and will announce listening frequencies regularly. For RTTY they will deploy multi-channel receive, so your best chance of an early RTTY QSO is to choose a calling frequency and stay on that frequency until the team finds you. RTTY is likely to be only on a maximum of two bands.

OK1WDC from E51



FR/J, JUAN DE NOVA (Update).

The following press release was sent out on August 14th [edited]:

The team is mobilized and carries out many things to prepare under the best conditions for our operation from the island Juan de Nova. Until our departure, we will keep you regularly informed through our official press releases and via our website.

For this new adventure, it was possible to enlarge the team involved into the Tromelin 2014 operation.

We are happy to welcome Jacques/F6BEE, Yann/F1NGP, Patrick/F2DX and Pascal/F5PTM. They rejoin Vincent/F4BKV, Flo/F5CWU, Guillaume/F4FET, Michel/FM5CD and Seb/F5UFX. We'll use the same equipment as the one used in Tromelin, supplemented by various equipment placed at the disposal by sponsors. We are happy to have at our sides this year Elecraft (transceivers), Spiderbeam (fiber masts), Messi & Paoloni (coaxial cables), Expert - SPE (amplifiers), DX Engineering (80m phasing & accessories), MicroHam (interfaces), DX Avenue (6m DX Beam antenna). These companies allow us to implement all the desired equipment. We are very grateful for their support.

We do not forget foundations, clubs, associations and individual donators.

Some already accepted our requests and gave us their confidence. However, we are still far away from the set objective. Within 1 month, the first payment to settle the boat will have to be carried out. We'd like to make another call toward the amateur radio community to ask for their assistance and support. Like we have done with our previous operation, we are engaged in a meticulous control of the costs by studying each expenditure and by dismissing all things non essential to a DX Expedition.

The boat that we will use sails in the Indian Ocean throughout the year, and the crew knows Juan de Nova well and regularly transports scientists over there. Based on the experiment of our captain, we have determined dates by taking into consideration the end of the cyclonic season as well as the best low tide conditions to unload our equipment at our arrival in the lagoon. We will be on the island from March 31st to April 14th, 2016. The callsign used during this expedition will be FT4JA. We recently received the confirmation from the administration.

By then, many points must be solved in order to propose a formidable experience on the two sides of the pile-up. More than ever we count on your support.

Join our page Facebook, Twitter (juandenovadx) and visit regularly our Web site http://www.juandenovadx.com>.

FT4TJA - Juan de Nova 2016 team.

PRESS RELEASE #1 by Antonio González EA5RM [edited] From DX World



During June 2013, Manuel, EA7AJR and I had our first meeting with a D.P.R.K. Government official. After our meeting we gave him a Ham Radio project for D.P.R.K.

One year later, April 2014, we had our second meeting and we provided him with a new project.

On April 2015, we had our third meeting and another new project was sent to Pyongyang. Just a few days later after our latest project was received at the Ministry, the D.P.R.K. Government sent us an official invitation to visit the country looking to discuss our project details in person.

On August 17th, 2015 we had a meeting with high level officials from the Telecom Ministry. They were very kind, receptive and cooperative. They knew everything about Ham Radio so it was really easy to talk with them about our operation project.

If everything goes as well as it is up to today, I can say that we are very close to getting permission to realise the first legal Ham Radio operation from D.P.R.K.

So let's keep our fingers crossed because we are also in front of a real and historical possibility to an opening for future Ham Radio operations from this nice country.

Antonio González EA5RM Pyongyang August 17th, 2015